ICES: International Centre for Earth Simulation

Swiss based not-for-profit foundation Public-Private Partnership Neutral, independent, non-political, privately funded **Expert Committee + Ethics Committee** Next-Gen Climate and Geo-Modeling integrating: natural sciences & socio-economic sciences Sustained and dedicated HPC facility in Top10 WW Partnering with national climate centers Partnering with university research centers Partnering with International Orgs & NGOs Dedicating 25% of resources to developing world

ICES Goals & Objectives

- Models include convection, cloud & aerosol physics
- Include dynamic vegetation & deep ocean physics
- Improve grid resolution & fidelity of global models
- Improve error management & model uncertainties
- Improve parameterizations methods & insights
- Assimilate massive data streams from new space & insitu sensor networks
- Integrate NWP & Climate Modeling methodologies
- Bridge seasonal/inter-seasonal, annual/inter-annual and decadal skills & capabilities
- Couple space weather & solar sciences with climate

ICES Next-Gen Computing Facilities

- Exascale performance (~10¹⁸ flops, ~10¹⁸ bytes)
- Co-designed hardware & software
- CPU-GPU hybrid architecture
- ~1 million cores, ~1 billion threads
- Massive shared memory & in-memory databases
- Hardware accelerated MPI calls
- New massively parallel programming languages
- Time-evolution modeling languages
- Computationally steerable software stack
- 'Scientist-in-the-loop' immersible interactivity
- 4D glasses-free visualization